

EXERCISE: TG 2

Module:	Knowledge of Legal Systems Specialised Language Competencies
Type of Exercise:	Vocabulary
Topic:	Legal institutions
Learning Outcome(s):	On completion of this exercise, trainees will have acquired knowledge of: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• legal institutions and of differences between institutions belonging to two legal systems• how to translate the names of various legal institutions.
Language (Combination):	English/Romanian
Time:	15 minutes
Suitable for:	Intermediate
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Notes:	Due to the differences between two systems, there may be formal similarities in the designation, yet two institutions may have different attributions and jurisdiction and it is always a good idea to double-check the equivalence. For instance, the equivalent of the European institution Court of First Instance is <i>Tribunalul de Prima Instanță</i> .

EXERCISE

Write the name of the institution in the lefthand column in English in the righthand column in Romanian or another target language. Attach a short description of their activity in either system.

For Romanian, you can check your answers at <http://www.justitia-romana.org/>.

1	High Court of Cassation and Justice	
2	Court of Appeal / Appellate Court	
3	Military court	
4	National Anti-corruption Department	
5	First instance court	
6	The Directorate for Investigation of Organised Crimes and Terrorism Crimes	
7	Court (of justice)	
8	Prosecuting authority	
9	High Council of the Judiciary	
10	Public Prosecutor's Office	
11	Juvenile court	

Suggested answers:

1. High Court of Cassation and Justice – Înalta Curte de Casație și Justiție
2. Court of Appeal / Appellate Court – Curte (intermediară) de apel
3. Military court – Curtea militară de apel, Tribunalul Militar territorial
4. National Anti-corruption Department – Departamentul Național Anticorupție (DNA)
5. First instance court – judecătorie
6. The Directorate for Investigation of Organised Crimes and Terrorism Crimes – Direcția de Investigare a Infracțiunilor de Criminalitate Organizată și Terorism (DIICOT)

7. Court (of justice) – tribunal
8. Prosecuting authority – organ de urmărire penală
9. High Council of the Judiciary – Consiliul Superior al Magistraturii
10. Public Prosecutor's Office – parchet
11. Juvenile court – Tribunal pentru minori